

Der Lehrsatz des Pythagoras

1a) $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$
 $12^2 + 9^2 = 15^2$
 $144 + 81 = 225$
 $225 = 225$
 → JA

1b) $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$
 $12^2 + 12^2 = 18^2$
 $144 + 144 = 324$
 $288 = 324$
 → NEIN

1c) $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$
 $36^2 + 15^2 = 39^2$
 $1296 + 225 = 1521$
 $1521 = 1521$
 → JA

2a) $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$
 $c = \sqrt{12^2 + 5^2}$
 $c = \sqrt{144 + 25}$
 $c = \sqrt{169}$
 $c = 13 \text{ cm}$

2b) $b = \sqrt{c^2 - a^2}$
 $b = \sqrt{7,3^2 - 4,8^2}$
 $b = \sqrt{53,29 - 23,04}$
 $b = \sqrt{30,25}$
 $b = 5,5 \text{ cm}$

2c) $a = \sqrt{c^2 - b^2}$
 $a = \sqrt{1,3^2 - 1,2^2}$
 $a = \sqrt{1,69 - 1,44}$
 $a = \sqrt{0,25}$
 $a = 0,5 \text{ cm}$

3a) $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$
 $z = \sqrt{3,2^2 + 3,5^2}$
 $z = \sqrt{10,24 + 12,25}$
 $z = \sqrt{22,49}$
 $z = 4,7 \text{ cm}$

3b) $x = \sqrt{z^2 - y^2}$
 $x = \sqrt{5,7^2 - 3,8^2}$
 $x = \sqrt{32,49 - 14,44}$
 $x = \sqrt{18,05}$
 $x = 4,2 \text{ cm}$

3c) $y = \sqrt{z^2 - x^2}$
 $y = \sqrt{4,7^2 - 2,3^2}$
 $y = \sqrt{22,09 - 5,29}$
 $y = \sqrt{16,8}$
 $y = 4,1 \text{ cm}$

4) $d = \sqrt{s^2 + s^2}$
 $d = \sqrt{8,3^2 + 8,3^2}$
 $d = \sqrt{68,89 + 68,89}$
 $d = \sqrt{137,78}$
 $d = 11,7 \text{ cm}$

5) $d = \sqrt{l^2 + b^2}$
 $d = \sqrt{15,2^2 + 12,1^2}$
 $d = \sqrt{231,04 + 146,41}$
 $d = \sqrt{377,45}$
 $d = 19,4 \text{ cm}$

6) $d^2 = s^2 + s^2$
 $d^2 = 2s^2 \quad / : 2$
 $\frac{d^2}{2} = s^2 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$
 $\sqrt{\frac{d^2}{2}} = s$
 $s = \sqrt{\frac{d^2}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{120^2}{2}} = \sqrt{7200} = 84,9 \text{ cm}$

7) $l = \sqrt{d^2 - b^2}$
 $l = \sqrt{9,7^2 - 6,5^2}$
 $l = \sqrt{94,09 - 42,25}$
 $l = \sqrt{51,84}$
 $l = 7,2 \text{ cm}$

8a) $d = \sqrt{264^2 + 110^2}$
 $d = \sqrt{69\,696 + 12\,100}$
 $d = \sqrt{81\,796}$
 $d = 286 \text{ m}$

8) 1 m 1 s
 286 m 286 s
 $286 : 60 = 4 \text{ min } 46 \text{ s}$